Scientific Programme

COSMIC RAYS 2

The salt of the star formation recipe



8th-10th November 2022 Arcetri, Florence, Italy Department of Physics and Astronomy

Version 24/10/2022



| 08:30-09:15 | Registration | | |
|----------------------|--|---|--|
| 09:15-09:30 | Welcome and logistics | | |
| | SESSION 1-a Role of cosmic rays in star- and planet-forming regions: Theory | | |
| | | Chair: Marco Padovani | |
| 09:30-10:00 | (I) Stella Offner | Impact of cosmic-ray feedback on protostellar disks | |
| 10:00:10:20 | (C) Donna Rodgers-Lee | Stellar cosmic ray driven chemistry in the terrestrial planet-forming region of protoplanetary disks | |
| 10:20-10:40 | (C) Ellis Owen | Empirical modelling of cosmic ray propagation in magnetised molecular cloud complexes and the impacts on the initial conditions of star-formation | |
| 10:40-11:10 | Coffee break and Posters | | |
| | Chair: Stefano Bovino | | |
| 11:10-11:40 | (I) Shmuel Bialy | Cold clouds as cosmic-ray detectors | |
| 11:40-12:00 | (C) Thomas Geballe | Cosmic ray H2 ionization rate in the Galactic Center measured by H3+ | |
| 12:00-12:20 | (C) Alexandre Faure | H3+ and the cosmic-ray ionization rate in the Galactic Center: the dual role of electrons | |
| 12:20-12:40 | (C) David Neufeld | The cosmic-ray ionization rate implied by observations of H3+ | |
| 12:40-13:00 | (C) Farhad Zadeh | High Cosmic-ray Flux in the Galactic Center Region | |
| 13:00-14:30 | Lunch | | |
| Chair: Stella Offner | | | |
| 14:30-15:00 | (I) Michael Küffmeier | Cosmic-rays as a regulator of disk sizes | |
| 15:00-15:20 | (C) Tommaso Grassi | Modelling the propagation of cosmic rays in pre-stellar cores | |

Tuesday, November 8th

| 15:20-15:40 | (C) Alessandro Lupi | The impact of cosmic rays on the ortho-to-para ratio of H2 in star-forming filaments |
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| 15:40-16:00 | (C) Vo Hong Minh Phan | How to estimate the fluctuations of the cosmic-ray induced ionization rate in the Milky Way? |
| 16:00-16:20 | (C) Andrea Bracco | The LOFAR view of the turbulent, multiphase, and magnetized ISM |
| 16:20-16:50 | Coffee break and Posters | |
| Chair: Giovanni Morlino | | |
| 16:50-17:10 | (C) Philipp Mertsch | Self-confinement of low-energy cosmic rays around supernova remnants |
| Special SESSION | | |
| 17:10-17:40 | (I) Lorenzo Bonechi | Use of atmospheric muons for investigations on cultural heritage: the case study of the Brunelleschi dome of the Florence Cathedral |

Wednesday, November 9th

| SESSION 1-b Role of cosmic rays in star- and planet-forming regions: Observations | | | |
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| | | Chair: Laura Colzi | |
| 09:00-09:20 | (C) Arshia Jacob | Investigating the cosmic-ray ionisation rate in diffuse atomic clouds | |
| 09:20-09:40 | (C) Erica Behrens | Tracing Cosmic Ray Heating: An ALCHEMI Measurement of HCN and HNC in NGC 253 | |
| 09:40-10:00 | (C) Simon Purser | Surveying cosmic ray production within the Taurus and Perseus Molecular Clouds using LOFAR | |
| 10:00-10:20 | (C) Elena Redaelli | The cosmic-ray ionisation rate in the prestellar core L1544 | |
| 10:20-10:50 | Coffee break and Posters | | |
| | Chair: Alberto Sanna | | |
| 10:50-11:10 | (C) Anaëlle Maury | Ionization, grain properties and magnetic fields in protostellar interiors | |
| 11:10-11:30 | (C) Jaime E. Pineda | A Spatially Resolved map of Cosmic Ray Ionization Rate | |
| 11:30-11:50 | (C) Nick Indriolo | Observations of H3+ toward the W28 and Vela Supernova Remnants | |
| 11:50-12:15 | Poster presentations | | |
| 12:15-13:45 | Lunch | | |
| SESSION 2 Cosmic rays and Astrochemistry (observations, models and laboratory experiments) | | | |
| Chair: Daniele Galli | | | |
| 13:45-14:15 | (I) Christopher Shingledecker | Cosmic-ray bombardment of cosmic ice: From physics, to chemistry, to the seeds of life | |
| 14:15-14:45 | (I) Stefano Bovino | Cosmic-ray ionization rate in star-forming regions | |
| 14:45-15:05 | (C) Laura Colzi | The effect of cosmic rays on carbon isotopic fractionation | |

| 15:05-15:25 | (C) Jin Zhang | Vacuum ultraviolet photo-absorption spectroscopy of space-related ice: ethanolamine under 1 keV electron irradiation |
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| 15:25-15:45 | (C) Ross O'Donoghue | The Effects of Cosmic Rays on the Chemistry of Dense Cores |
| 15:45-16:15 | Coffee break and Posters | |
| Chair: Víctor M. Rivilla | | |
| 16:15-16:45 | (I) Olli Sipilä | Revised models for cosmic ray-induced desorption in dense clouds |
| 16:45-17:05 | (C) Giovanni Sabatini | Unveiling the distribution of the cosmic-rays ionization rate with ALMA |
| 17:05-17:25 | (C) Chia-Jung Hsu (on behalf of Negar Entekhabi) | Astrochemical modelling of infrared dark clouds |

| | 20:30 | |
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Thursday, November 10th

| Co | SESSION 3 Cosmic rays and the origin of Life (comets, planetary atmospheres and early Earth) | | |
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| | | Chair: Anaëlle Maury | |
| 9:00-9:30 | (I) Noemie Globus | Role of polarized radiation in the origin of life | |
| 9:30-10:00 | (I) Riccardo Giovanni Urso | Ion irradiation affects the composition of frozen surfaces in space | |
| 10:00-10:20 | (C) Nadia Balucani | Prebiotic chemistry in the stratosphere of Titan induced by cosmic rays | |
| 10:20-10:50 | Coffee break and Posters | | |
| 10:50-11:20 | (I) Romain Maggiolo | Processing of cometary nuclei by cosmic rays | |
| | SESSION 4 Local cosmic-ray factories | | |
| Chair: Donna Rodgers-Lee | | | |
| 11:20-11:50 | (I) Brandt Gaches | Aluminium-26 enrichment in the surface of protostellar disks due to protostellar cosmic rays | |
| 11:50-12:10 | (C) Victoria Cabedo | Gas ionization and magnetic field coupling in B335 | |
| 12:10-12:30 | (C) Christian Rab | Constraining the stellar energetic particle flux of T Tauri stars | |
| 12:30-14:00 | Lunch | | |
| | | Chair: Alexandre Marcowith | |
| 14:00-14:30 | (I) Alberto Sanna | Radio synchrotron jets from young stars & cosmic rays: the case of G035.02+0.35 | |
| 14:30-14:50 | (C) Valentin Brunn | Ionisation of inner T Tauri star discs: effects of in-situ energetic particles produced by strong magnetic reconnection events | |
| 14:50-15:10 | (C) Stefano Menchiari | Cosmic Ray induced ionization in dense clouds close to young massive star cluster | |
| 15:10-15:30 | (C) Andrea Ciardi | Progress towards experiments of the non-resonant streaming instability | |
| 15:30-15:50 | (C) Innocenza Busa | Signature of Charge-Exchange for identification of new GCRs accelerators | |
| 15:50-16:00 | Final remarks | | |

Poster contributions

| 1 | Anabella Araudo | The collective non-thermal emission and cosmic-ray acceleration from protostellar jets embedded in star forming regions |
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| 2 | Nicholas Herrington | Magnetohydrodynamic simulations of kpc regions of spiral galaxies with feedback, and a pre-existing population of stars |
| 3 | Chia-Jung Hsu | Chemistry and Cores in Cloud Collision |
| 4 | Giada Peron | Investigating the gamma-ray counterpart of molecular clouds with enhanced ionization rate |
| 5 | Víctor M. Rivilla | Ionize Hard: Interstellar PO+ Detection |
| 6 | Alejandra Traspas Muina | Astrochemistry at Large Facilities: Systematic Investigations of Complex Organic Molecules in Space |