

The IGM/CGM & galaxies at $z \lesssim 1.0$: environment & AGN

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Motivation

The CGM and Environment: redshift surveys

Survey description

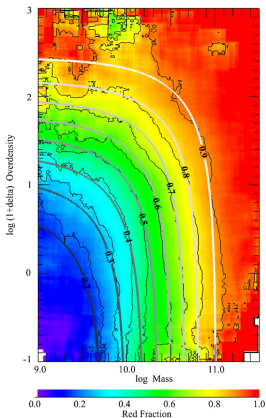
Results so far

The CGM and AGN/quasars

Galaxy evolution: mass, environment, and AGN. CGM?

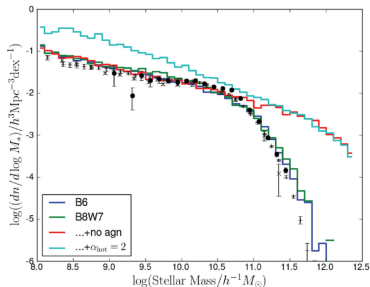
Red fraction versus mass &

environment



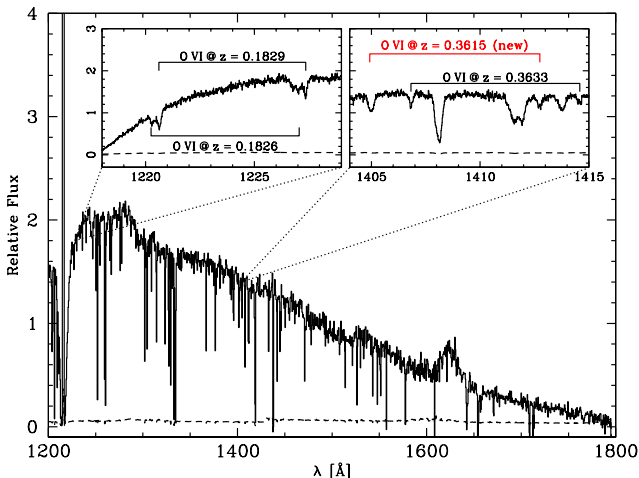
Peng et al. 2010

AGN feedback



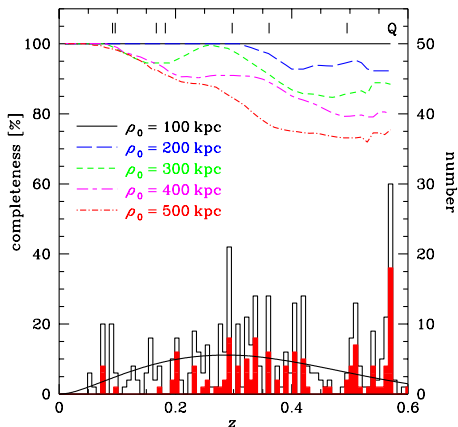
McNamara et al. 2009 & Bower et al. 2012

COS archive is great. Complement with galaxy surveys!



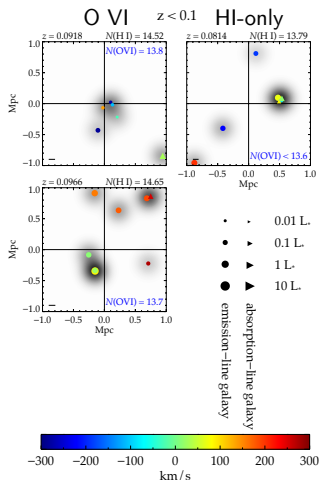
High completeness achieved: e.g. PKS 0405-123

- ▶ High completeness over large redshift path lengths



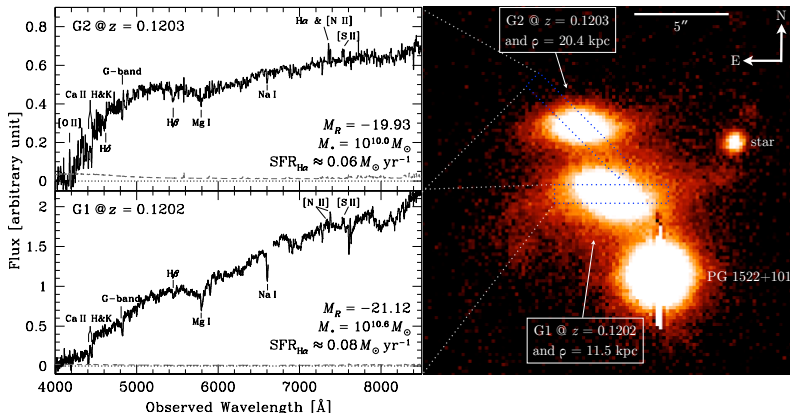
$$L > 0.1 L_*$$

High ionization: gas-galaxy association are ambiguous



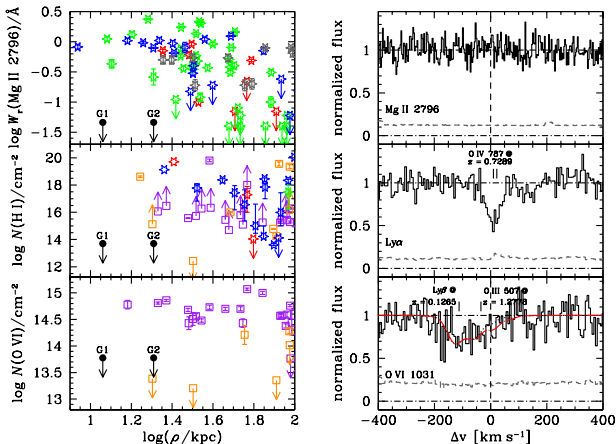
- ▶ Working on characterizing complex systems
- ▶ In the mean time, our first results on CGM/IGM and environment...

An interacting galaxy pair



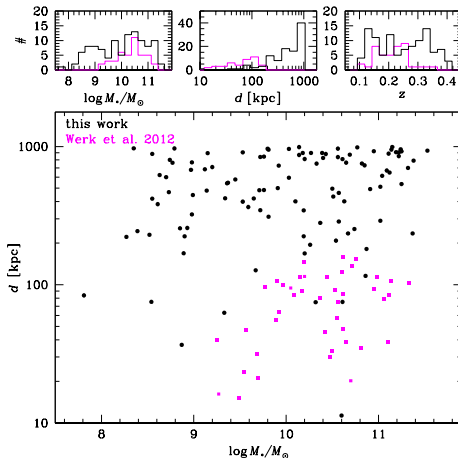
Johnson et al. 2014 (MNRAS 438 4)

Little to no gas observed in absorption for interacting pair



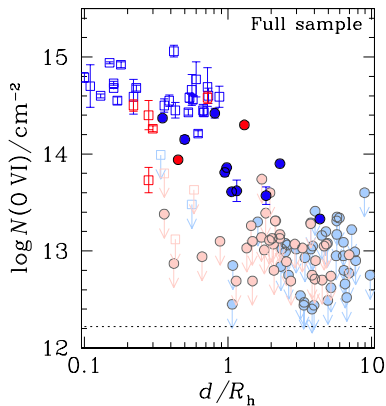
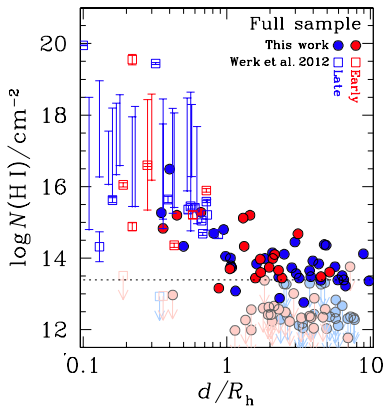
Gas has been heated or stripped during interaction?

Does environment matter?: view with 4 sightlines



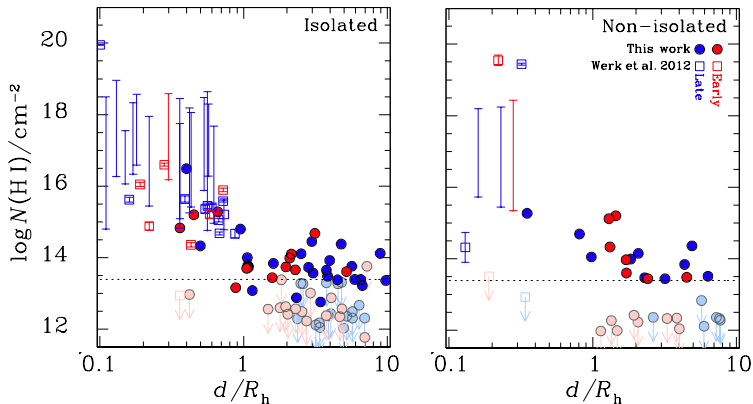
Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS 449 3)

Full sample in HI & OVI



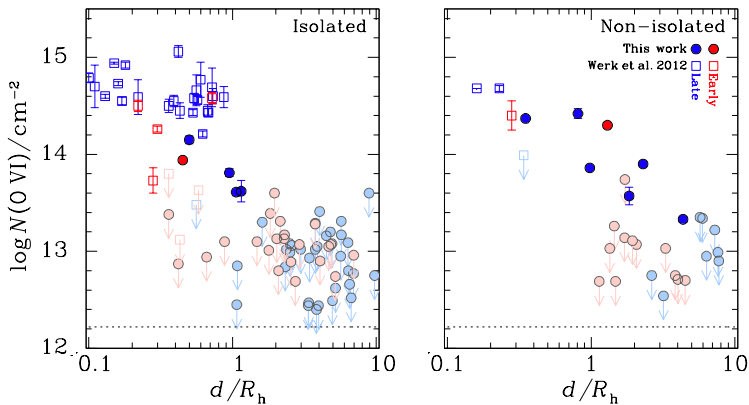
Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS 449 3)

Does environment matter?: H I



Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS 449 3)

CGM dependence on environment



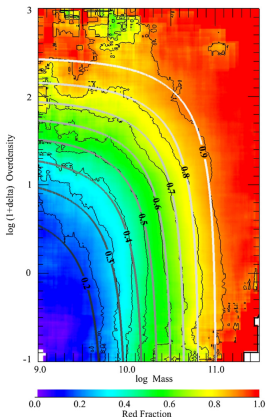
Enriched halo gas stripped by nearby neighbors?

Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS 449 3)

Drivers of galaxy evolution: mass, environment, and AGN

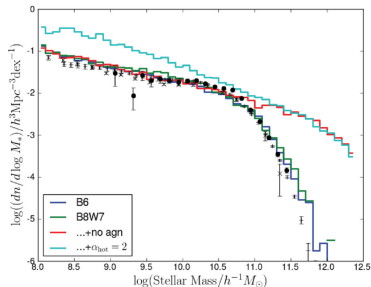
Red fraction versus mass &

environment



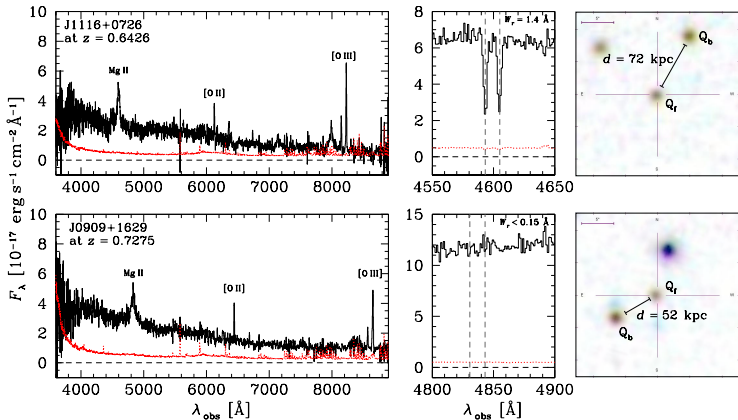
Peng et al. 2010

AGN feedback



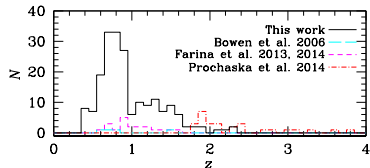
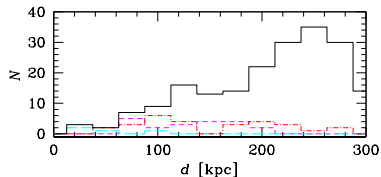
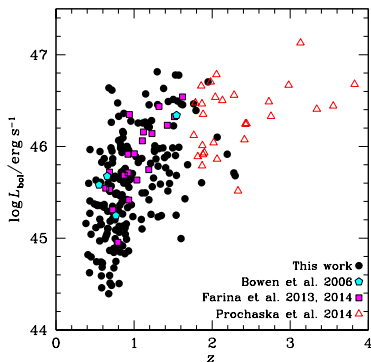
McNamara et al. 2009 & Bower et al. 2012

Quasars in Mg II absorption



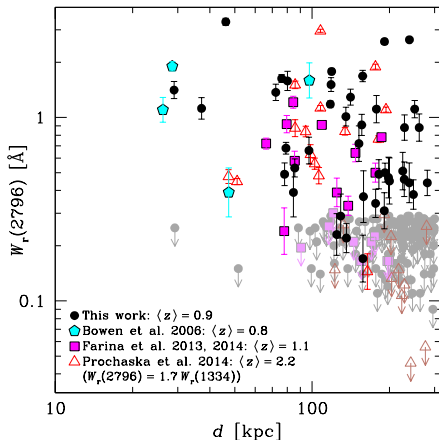
Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS, submitted)

A large sample of quasars with constraints on halo gas from background quasars



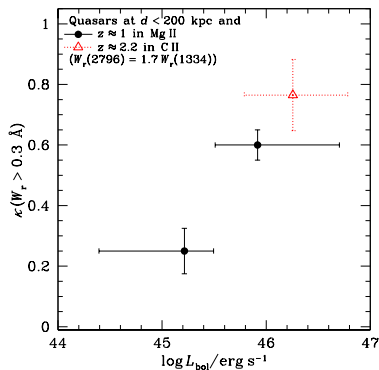
Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS, submitted)

Equivalent width versus distance

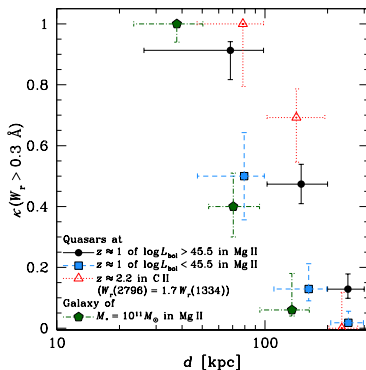


Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS, submitted)

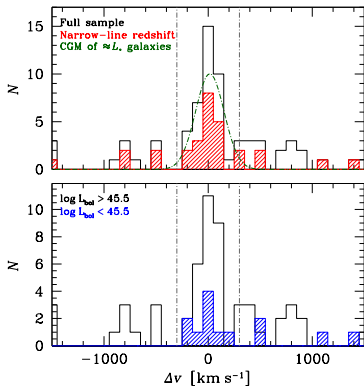
Luminosity dependent covering fraction



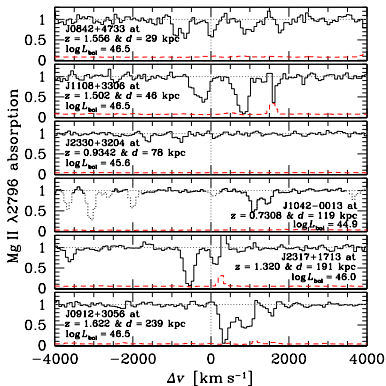
Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS, submitted)



Extreme kinematics!

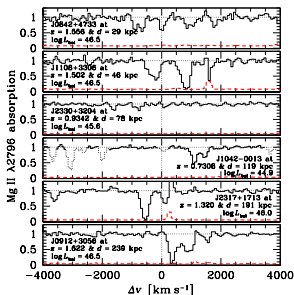
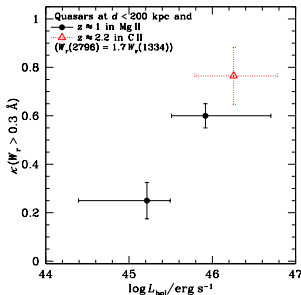


Johnson, Chen, & Mulchaey 2015 (MNRAS, submitted)



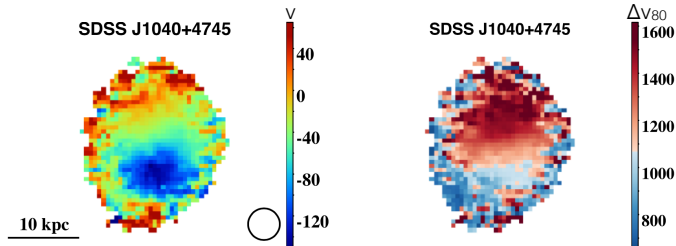
What is going on?

- ▶ Mass–luminosity scaling?: ruled out by clustering & doesn't explain kinematics
- ▶ Remnants from mergers thought to trigger luminous quasars?: perhaps, but such large fraction of systems at large velocity?
- ▶ Outflows?: possible, but Mg II is low ionization state...



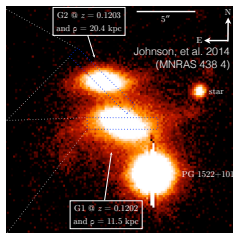
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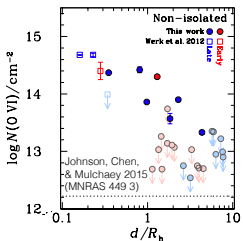


Liu et al. 2013a, b

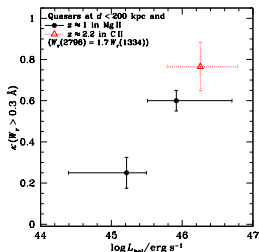
Money plots



Strong interactions can
strip or heat CGM



Larger scale environment
important too



Quasars have highly
unusual CGM: outflows?